

U-CERT

User-Centred Energy Performance Assessment and Certification

Supported by U-CERT's Deliverable D3.2 **Proposed set of user-centred and effective indicators integrated in a dynamic EPC**



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User-Centred Energy Performance Assessment and Certification



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Proposed set of

user-centred and effective

indicators

integrated in a dynamic EPC









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What?

U-CERT proposes a set of **added value holistic** <u>indicators</u> contributing to the rebirth of next generation EPB Assessments.

Also, it designs a new, dynamic, and user-centred EPC report.









How?

Learning from the **ethnographic research** performed <u>at each partner country</u>.

 Needs and expectations of expert and non-expert users.

Leveraging the indicator mapping performed at market level.

• Identification of paths towards holistic indicators.

More information



Deliverable 2.4

More informatior













Briefing findings

• Make <u>energy more intuitive</u> and <u>influence behaviour</u> of users.

Indicators covering health, safety, convenience, well-being, and comfort are valued by final users.

• Accommodate a wide scope of use.

Offer several levels of complexity of user interface.

Develop a modular design in combination with digitalisation.

Consider variable **building situation**.



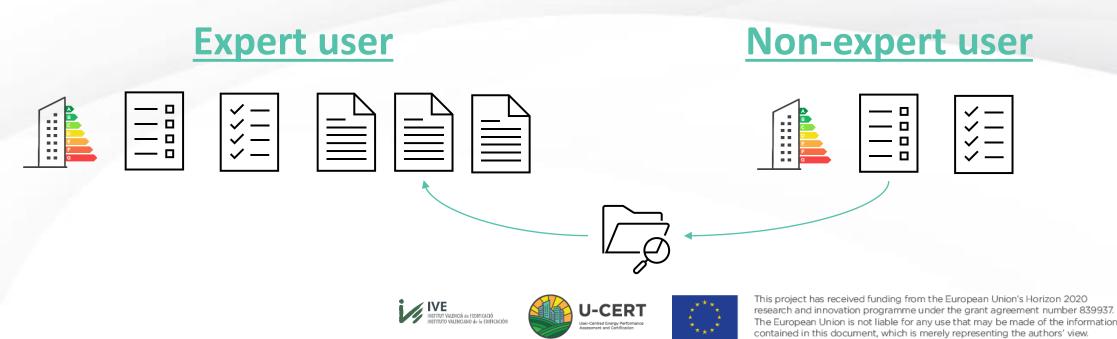




U-CERT's EPC structure

U-CERT's EPC is built to behave as a **repository of indicators** and **complementary data**.

<u>Depending on the type of user</u>, some or all the information is disclosed.





Analysis of the relevant EPB Standards:

- EN ISO 52003-1. Energy performance of buildings -Indicators, requirements, ratings and certificates.
- EN ISO 52018-1. Energy performance of buildings -Indicators for partial EPB requirements related to thermal energy balance and fabric features.

These documents are mostly restricted to energy indicators.







Analysis of the relevant research initiatives:

- Smart Readiness Indicator topical group proposal.
- ALDREN project.
- CEN-CE project.
- Triple-A reno project.

These projects have been analysed seeking to define complementary-to-energy indicators.







Assessment type dependency

U-CERT considers the **assessment types** outlined in:

• EN ISO 52001-1. Energy performance of buildings. Overarching EPB assessment.

Thus, U-CERT's EPB Assessment could be referred to a **calculated** or **measured** evaluation of the performance of the building.







U-CERT Certification Scheme considers four dimensions of indicators:

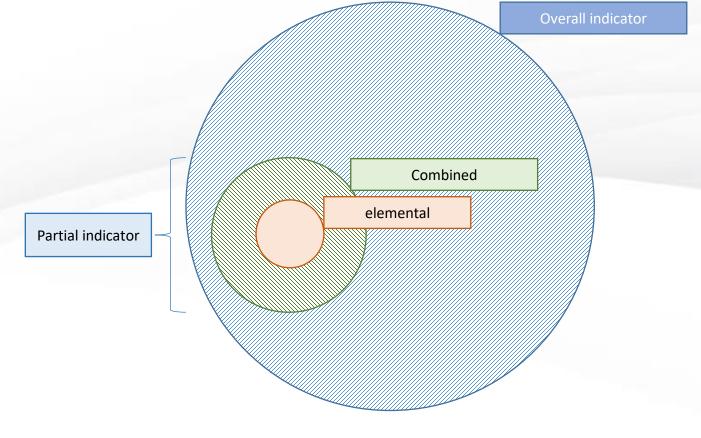
- Energy performance.
 Smart Readiness.
- Indoor Environmental Quality.
 Cost.
- Their inclusion in U-CERT's EPC report is sensitive to the assessment type:

Catagory	Indicators	Included in U-CERT's EPC			
Category		Calculated	Measured		
Energy Derformance	Overall EP indicators	Х	Х		
Energy Performance	Partial EP indicators	Х	-		
Smart Readiness	SRI	Х	-		
IEQ	ALDREN Thermal score	Х	-		
Cost	Cost	-	Х		





The energy indicators were divided into overall and partial.







U-CER1



The **requirements** on **energy indicators** should be defined in an incremental manner.

Partial indicator

- Shallow-medium renovations.
- Majorly renovated buildings.
- New buildings.
- Existing buildings.







Combined

elemental

Overall EP indicators

- Overall non-renewable primary energy use
- Overall total primary energy use
- Summer thermal comfort
- Winter thermal comfort
- Domestic Hot Water thermal comfort

[kWh/m²] [kWh/m²] [K·h] [K·h] [K·h]







Overall EP indicators

- Overall non-renewable primary energy use
- Overall renewable primary energy production
- Overall renewable primary energy use
- Overall equivalent CO₂ emissions
- Renewable electricity generation by onsite systems
 - of which used
 - of which exported to non-EPB uses
 - of which exported to the grid





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[kWh/m²] [kWh/m²] [kWh/m²] [kWh/m²]



Overall EP indicators

Energy needs per service:

- Heating
- Cooling
- Domestic Hot Water (DHW)
- Humidification and Dehumidification
- Mechanical ventilation
- Lighting, in terms of Daylight Autonomy

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[kWh/m²] [kWh/m²] [kWh/m²] [kWh/m²] [%]

Overall EP indicators

Energy use per system service and energy vector:

- Heating
- Cooling
- Domestic Hot Water (DHW)
- Humidification and Dehumidification
- Mechanical ventilation
- Lighting

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 $[kWh/m^2]$

 $[kWh/m^2]$

 $[kWh/m^2]$

 $[kWh/m^2]$

 $[kWh/m^2]$

 $[kWh/m^2]$



Partial EP indicators

Per opaque construction:

- Thermal transmittance Per layered material:
- Name
- Thickness
- Conductivity
- Density
- Colour, only for the outer layer

Envelope



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 $[W/(m^2 \cdot K)]$

Text [cm] $[W/(m \cdot K)]$ $[J/(kg \cdot K)]$ Text

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Partial EP indicators

Per <u>window/skylight</u>:

- Thermal transmittance
 - Glass
 - Frame
- Solar factor
- Opening control type
- Solar shading
 - Presence
 - Technology
 - Control
- Solar shading potential, according to ISO 18292
- Air permeability class, according to EN 12207



Envelope



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 $[W/(m^2 \cdot K)]$



[Text] [Text] [Text] [%] [Text]

Partial EP indicators

Envelope

Thermal bridges per type of junction:

- Linear thermal transmittance
- Length

Air leakage:

• Air change rate at 50 Pa

[W/K] [m]

[1/h]

This indicator should be measured by means of a Blower Door test according to EN 13829 whenever possible, and its value should be included in the calculations.







Partial EP indicators

Technical Building Systems

For the services of Heating, Cooling, DHW, Humidification & Dehumidification, and Mechanical Ventilation.

Per technical building system per service or combination of services:

- Service or services linked to the system
- Rated general installation efficiency





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Text

[%]



Partial EP indicators

Generation:

- Technology
- Energy carrier
- Rated power input
- Effective rated output
- Rated efficiency
- Renewable contribution, if applicable
- Metering type
- Control type

Technical Building Systems

[Text] [Text] [kW] [%] [%] [Text] [Text]





Partial EP indicators

Storage:

- Capacity
- Control type

Distribution:

- Typology of circuit
- Pipe insulation
- Circulation device
- Control type

Technical Building Systems

 $[m^3]$ Text

Text Text [Text] Text







Partial EP indicators

Emission:

- Technology
- Control type

Reporting of performance.

Technical Building Systems

[Text] [Text]

[Text]







Partial EP indicators

For the **lighting** service.

- Technology
- Overall rated power
- Control type

Technical Building Systems

[Text] [W] [Text]







Partial EP indicators

Per **producing** technology:

- Technology
- Installed peak power
- Rated efficiency
- Orientation
- Inclination
- Inverter type
- Reporting of performance.

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Renewable electricity production

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[kWp] [%] Lo. [°] Text Text

Text

Partial EP indicators

Per **storage** technology:

- Technology
- Installed peak capacity
- Control
- Reporting of performance.

Renewable electricity production

[Text] [kWh] [Text] [Text]







Indicators – Smart Readiness

• Overall score



- Impact scores:
 - Energy savings on site;
 - Flexibility for the grid and storage;
 - Comfort;
 - Convenience;

- Convenience;
- Wellbeing and health;
- Maintenance and fault prediction;
- Information to occupants;
- Total.







Indicators – Smart Readiness

- Domain scores:
 - Heating;
 - DHW;
 - Cooling;
 - Controlled ventilation;
 - Lighting;

- Dynamic envelope;
- Renewable generation & Storage;
- EV charging;
- Monitoring & control;
- Total.

The Smart Readiness Assessment can be integrated in EPB Assessments.







Indicators – Indoor Environmental Quality

- Overall ALDREN thermal score
- Winter thermal score
- Summer thermal score
- Spring thermal score
- Fall thermal score

Season	Occupied (h)	Score
🕚 Winter	[Value]	1.9
🛞 Summer	[Value]	2.8
🗿 Aut./Sprin	g [Value]	2.7
Total:	[Value]	2.5









Indicators – Cost

• Overall energy cost per energy carrier









Issue Date: [insert text here] Building Reference: [insert text here] Software used: [insert text here]



EPB Assessor name: [insert text here] EPC Reference: [insert text here]

[link to EPC database]

U-CERT's EPC Report

Calculated EPB Assessment

Building Information

[insert text here] Name: Address: [insert text here] Municipality: [insert text here] Postal Code: [insert text here] [insert text here] Region: Country: [insert text here] Cadastral Ref .: [insert text here]



[insert text here] [insert text here] [insert text here]



Professional's report

Energy Performance	Thermal Score			Smart Readiness Indicator				
	Season	Occupied (h)	Score	-	-		55	%
	 Winter 	[Value]	1.9			-	×	SRI
	Summer	[Value]	2,8	-	-	-	-	~
		-	2.7	A	в	C	D	E
	O Aut./Sprin	g [Value]	-					
	Total:	[Value]	2.5					

Assessor Infermation

Name:	[insert text here]	Address:	
ID:	[insert text here]	Municipality:	
Company name:	[insert text here]	Postal Code:	
Company ID:	[insert text here]	Region:	
Email:	[insert text here]	Country:	
Phone:	[insert text here]	Country.	

ess:	[insert text here]
cipality:	[insert text here]
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on:	[insert text here]
try:	[insert text here]







THANK YOU FOR **YOUR ATTENTION!**

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(KTH)



